

# Workbook



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# Moment of Inertia

## Calculating the Moment of Inertia of a Disk about the Z and X-Axis

### Questions

**1) I of Non Uniform Rod.**

Calculate the moment of inertia of rod of density

$$\lambda(x) = \lambda_0 \frac{x}{L}, \text{ rotating about the edge of the rod.}$$

$L$  is the length of the rod, and  $x$  is the distance from the edge.

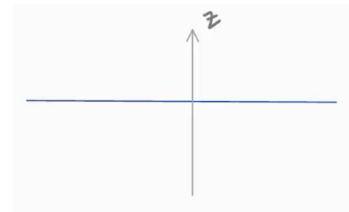


**2) I of Non Uniform Rod Rotating at Center.**

Calculate the moment of inertia of a rod of density

$$\lambda(x) = Ax^2 \text{ rotating about the center of the rod.}$$

$L$  is the length of the rod,  $x$  is the distance from the center of the rod.

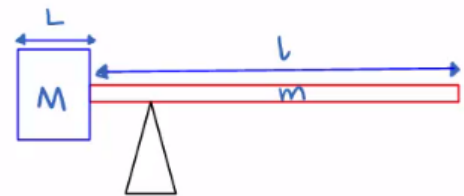


**3) I of Electric Gate.**

Calculate the moment of inertia of an electric gate of mass  $m$  and length  $l$ .

At the end of the gate, a mass of  $M$  and length  $L$  is attached.

The gate rotates about the center of mass.

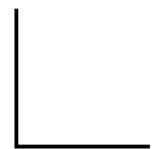


**4) Moment of Inertia.**

There are two ways to calculate the value of  $I$  for the body in the sketch, centered around its center of mass.

Show both ways of calculating  $I$ .

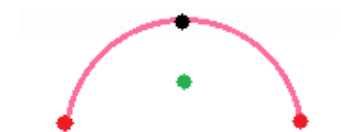
Each rod is of length  $l$  and mass  $m$ .



**5) I of Half Hoop Two Masses.**

Calculate the moment of inertia of a half hoop of radius  $R$  and mass  $M$ . At each edge, a mass of  $m$  is attached.

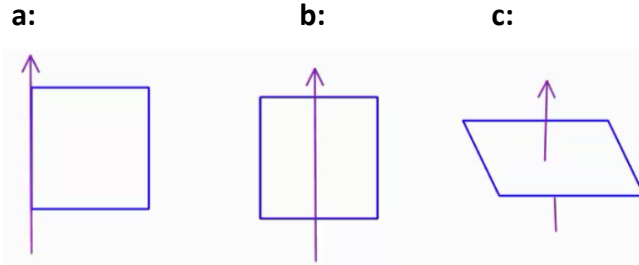
The hoop rotates about a screw at its center.



6) **Moments of Inertia of Squares.**

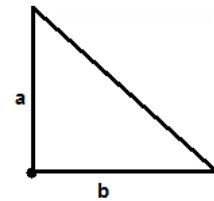
Calculate the moments of inertia of the square with mass  $M$  and sides of length  $a$  :

- Axis of rotation is at the edge of the board.
- Axis of rotation is parallel to edges and goes through the center of the board.
- Axis of rotation is perpendicular to the board and goes through its center.



7) **Moment of Inertia Triangle.**

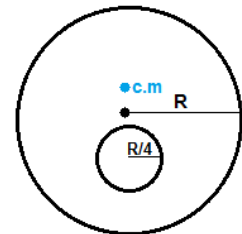
Calculate the triangles moment of inertia when its axis of rotation is located at the right-angled corner.



8) **I of Disk with a Hole.**

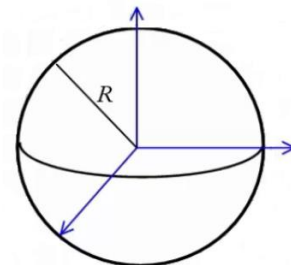
A disk of mass  $M$  and radius  $R$  has had a hole drilled in it at a distance of  $\frac{R}{2}$  from center. The hole has a radius of  $R/4$ .

- The disk is rotating about its center. Calculate its moment of inertia.
- The disk is rotating about its center of mass. Calculate its moment of inertia.



9) **I of Sphere.**

Calculate the moment of inertia of full sphere of radius  $R$ , mass  $M$  and uniform density, about an axis which passes through the center of the sphere.



**Answer Key**

1)  $I = M \frac{L^2}{2}$

2)  $I = \frac{3}{20} mL^2$

3)  $\frac{(m^2 + 15Mm + 2M^2)L^2}{12(M + m)}$

4) Solution in the recording.

5) Solution in the recording.

6) a.  $I = \frac{Ma^2}{3}$                       b.  $I = \frac{Ma^2}{12}$                       c.  $I = \frac{Ma^2}{6}$

7)  $I = \frac{1}{6}M(a^2 + b^2)$

8)  $I = MR^2 \cdot \frac{3,697}{7,680}$

9)  $I = \frac{2}{5}MR^2$